# **Economic Overview And Outlook: Vermont**

#### Jobs

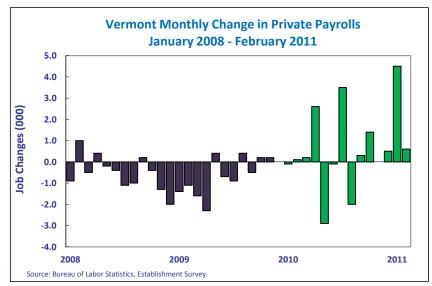
- In February, the private sector gained jobs nationwide for 12 consecutive months.
- In Vermont, private sector employment fell by 5.0 percent from January 2008 to February 2010. Since February 2010, private sector employment has grown by 3.6 percent.
- In Vermont, employees in the construction, manufacturing, and leisure and hospitality sectors faced the largest job losses (as a percent of employment within an industry) over the recession. Since the beginning of 2010, the following sectors in Vermont have experienced the greatest employment increases: leisure and hospitality; professional and business services; and manufacturing.\*
- As the economy recovers from the Great Recession, service-providing industries are projected to add the most jobs between 2008 and 2018, with the largest gains in professional and business services, education, health care and social assistance, and State and local government. Within the goods-producing sector of the economy, only the construction industry is projected to add jobs above its 2008 level.

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

- The unemployment rate in Vermont was 5.6 percent in February 2011, up 1.5 percentage points from December 2007, but down from its most recent peak of 7.3 percent reached in May 2009.
- 20,000 Vermont residents were counted among the unemployed in Vermont during February 2011.

### **EARNINGS**

Between the start of the recession in the 4th quarter of 2007 and the 3rd quarter of 2009, inflation-adjusted total personal income in the United States declined 2.2 percent. Most recently, in the 4th quarter of 2010, total personal income is 0.3 percent above its 4th quarter of 2007 level.



Real per capita personal income (in 2005 \$) in Vermont was \$36,771.10 in the 4th quarter of 2010, up from \$36,343.80 in the 4th quarter of 2008.

#### Housing

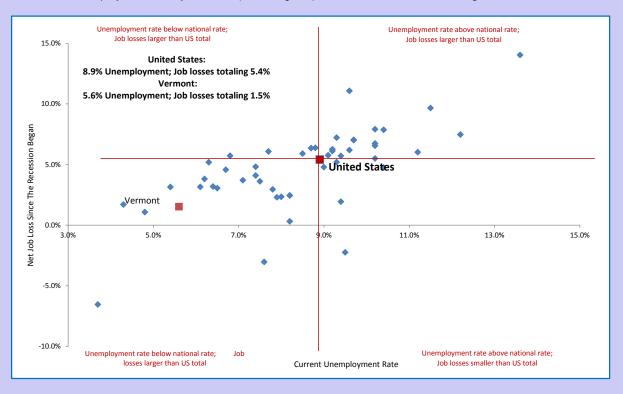
- National home prices, including distressed sales, saw a decrease of 5.7 percent in January 2011 from January 2010 compared to a 4.7 percent decrease in December. In Vermont, home prices saw a decrease of 4.6 percent in January 2011 from January 2010 following December's year over year decrease of 0.2 percent.
- The median price of single-family homes in Vermont was \$203,970 in the second quarter of 2010, compared to \$180,176 nationwide.
- As of the 4th quarter of 2010, 3.2 percent of all mortgages, including 17.5 percent of subprime mortgages, were in foreclosure in Vermont.
- Housing starts in Vermont totaled 1,670 units (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in February 2011, an increase of 187.9 percent from January.
- Within the Northeast census region, which includes Vermont, sales of new single-family homes totaled 15,000 units in February 2011, a decrease of 57.1 percent from January. Sales of existing single-family homes decreased 6.5 percent to 580,000 units (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) from January to February 2011.
  - \* For Vermont-specific labor sector statistics, please refer to the Vermont office: http://www.vtlmi.info/

## How Does Vermont Compare To Other States?

Workers across the country were hard hit during the Great Recession. Although labor markets in many states have started recovering, employment in most states still remains below pre-recession levels. The chart below allows you to compare Vermont to other states using two metrics.

The current unemployment rate (measured along the horizontal axis) serves as a gauge of current labor market conditions faced by residents, while the proportion of jobs lost within Vermont since the start of the recession (shown along the vertical axis) measures the toll the recession took on the job supply in Vermont.

States falling in the upper right quadrant have lost a disproportionate share of jobs, relative to the total United States, and have unemployment rates higher than the national unemployment rate. States falling in the lower left quadrant have unemployment rates job losses (or even gains) lower than the national average.



### STATE QUICK FACTS

	Vermont	United States
Unemployment Rates Februa	ary 2008 4.1%	4.8%
Februa	ary 2009 6.7%	8.2%
Februa	ary 2010 6.7%	9.7%
Februa	ary 2011 5.6%	8.9%
Percent of Population Who Are Veterans 2009	7.2%	7.1%
Veterans' Unemployment Rate 2009	6.6%	8.9%
Median Household Income	\$ 49,024	\$ 51,965
<b>(2009 \$)</b> 2009	\$ 52,318	\$ 49,777
Poverty Rate	9.9%	12.5%
2009	9.4%	14.3%
No Health Insurance	11.2%	15.3%
2009	9.9%	16.7%